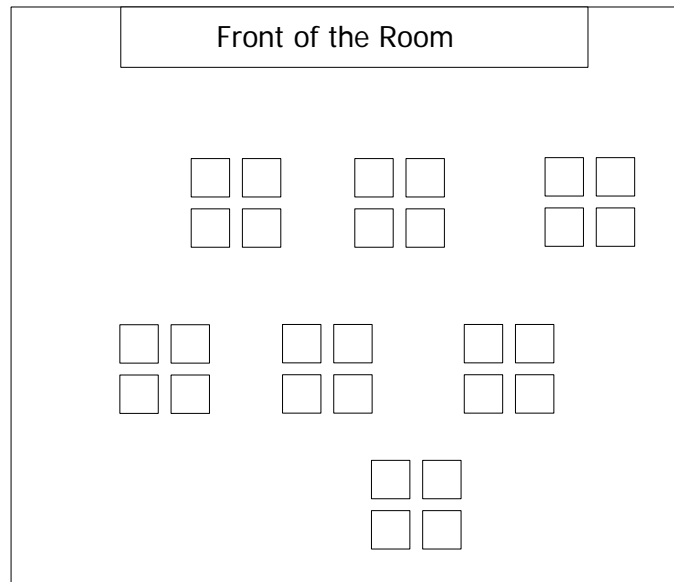


## Arrangement of Furniture and Use of Physical Resources

### Designing Your Classroom

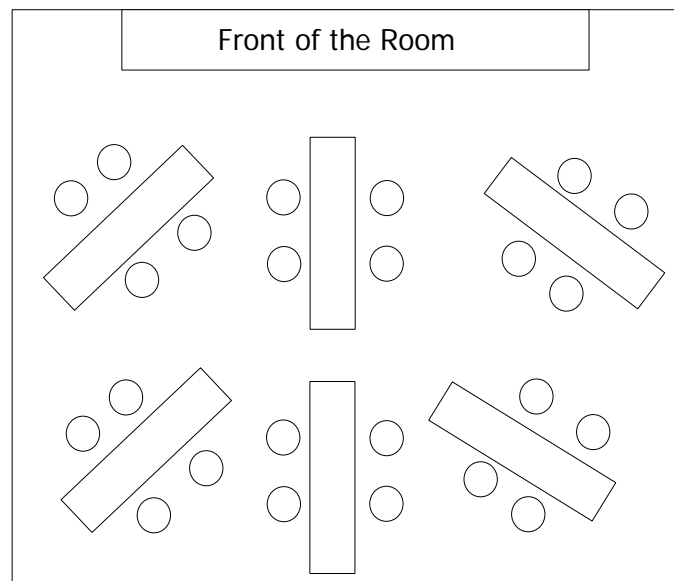
#### Arrangement 1: Desk Clusters

- For whole-group instruction, students all face forward.
- For pair-sharing, students can easily turn to their neighbors.
- For table sharing, the two students in the front turn to form a group with the two students in the back. Note: If students worked at tables, the process would be even easier.



#### Arrangement 2: Table Groups

- For whole-group instruction, modeling, or projection, students simply look over their shoulders to the front of the room.
- For group work, students can easily turn back to their table for eye-to-eye contact.



**Arrangement 3: Double Horseshoe**

- For whole-group instruction, students can face forward.
- For small-group discussions, students can turn to their classmates on the back horseshoe.

